

# Learning Journey

Aromatic compounds • Carbonyl compounds • Carboxylic acids and esters Skills and PAGs: PAG7 Qualitative analysis of organic functional groups.

Module 5: pH and buffer solutions

Acid–base equilibria:

pH, Ka and buffer solutions

Skills and PAGs:

PAG11 pH measurement.

Module 6: Organic Chemistry

Module 5: Rates and Equilibrium

Rate equations orders of reaction, the rate determining step Equilibrium constants, Kc and Kp Skills and PAGs: PAG9 Rates of reaction – continuous monitoring PAG10 Rates of reaction – initial

> rates method PAG11 pH measurement.

## **A Level Chemistry**

### **Basic concepts and Hydrocarbons**

Module 4: Organic

Organic synthesis Analytical techniques (IR and MS) Skills and PAGs: PAG 6 Synthesis of an organic solid

Year

13

#### Module 1 – Development of practical skills in chemistry

 Practical skills assessed in a written examination

Throughout year 12 learners are expected complete a set number of practical activities, which are assessed throughout the written examinations and also through the Practical Endorsement.

Module 3: Physical chemistry

Module 3: Periodic Table and energy

Module 4: **Foundations in Organic Chemistry** 

#### The periodic table and periodicity

- Group 2 and the halogens ۲
- Qualitative analysis PAG 4 Qualitative analysis of ions

Enthalpy changes and their determination

- Rates of reaction
- Reversible reactions and • chemical equilibrium
- Consideration of energy • and yield in improving sustainability. Skills and PAGs:

PAG 3 Mole determination.

#### **Basic concepts and** Hydrocarbons

- Skills and PAGs:

liquid.



Module 2: Electrons, bonding and structure

Module 2: Atoms and reactions

Basic concepts Hydrocarbons Alcohols and haloalkanes PAG 5 Synthesis of an organic

Electrons, bonding and structure Skills:

This section introduces the concept of atomic orbitals, electron configurations linked to the periodic table. The central role of electrons in ionic and covalent bonding.

Atoms and Reactions Skills and PAGs: PAG 1 Mole determination PAG 2 Acid-Base Titration Quantitative techniques involved in measuring masses, gas and solution volumes, including use of volumetric apparatus.

Year 12